

Pří: Zjistete, zda je funkce suda' nebo licha'

a) $f(x) = \frac{2}{1+x^2}$ $Df = \mathbb{R}$

$$f(-x) = \frac{2}{1+(-x)^2} = \frac{2}{1+x^2} = f(x) \quad \forall x \in Df$$

\Rightarrow funkce f je suda'

b) $f(x) = \frac{x-x^3}{x^2-4}$

$$Df = \mathbb{R} - \{-2, 2\}$$

$$f(-x) = \frac{(-x)-(-x)^3}{(-x)^2-4} = \frac{-x+x^3}{x^2-4} = \frac{-1(x-x^3)}{x^2-4} = -\frac{x-x^3}{x^2-4} = -f(x)$$

$\forall x \in Df \Rightarrow$ funkce f je liche'

c) $f(x) = \sqrt{x+1}$

$$\begin{aligned} x+1 &\geq 0 \\ x &\geq -1 \end{aligned}$$

$Df = (-1, \infty)$ \Rightarrow nem' ani suda' ani licha'
(nemá Df symetricky podle počátku)

po určení má $Df = [-1, 1]$

$$f(-x) = \sqrt{-x+1}$$

$$x=1 \quad f(1) = \sqrt{2}$$

$$f(-1) = 0$$

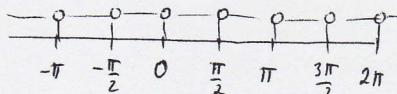
$$f(1) \neq f(-1) \Rightarrow f$$
 nem' suda'

$$-f(1) \neq f(-1) \Rightarrow f$$
 nem' licha'

funkce f nem' ani suda' ani licha'

d) $f(x) = \frac{x + \sin x}{\cot g x}$

$$\begin{aligned} x &\neq k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z} \\ \cot g x &\neq 0 \Rightarrow x \neq \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z} \end{aligned}$$



$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x \neq k\frac{\pi}{2}, k \in \mathbb{Z} \\ Df = \mathbb{R} - \{k\frac{\pi}{2}, k \in \mathbb{Z}\} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$Df = \bigcup_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \left(0 + k\frac{\pi}{2}; \frac{\pi}{2} + k\frac{\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(-x) &= \frac{-x + \sin(-x)}{\cot g(-x)} = \frac{-x - \sin x}{-\cot g x} = \frac{(-1)(x + \sin x)}{(-1) \cdot \cot g x} = \\ &= \frac{x + \sin x}{\cot g x} = f(x) \end{aligned}$$

$\forall x \in Df \Rightarrow$ funkce f je suda'